

A sample handout for learners

Why discussion is important.

Why discuss?

Many people think that there isn't much point in discussing matters. After all, answers are just right or wrong aren't they?

There is more to learning any subject than getting answers. You need discussion in order to learn:

- what words and symbols mean;
- how ideas link across topics;
- why particular methods work;
- why something is wrong;
- how you can solve problems more effectively.

Teachers and trainers often say that they understand their subject better when they start teaching it. In the same way, you will find that, as you begin to explain your ideas, you will understand them better.

As you begin to understand your subjects, you will remember them more easily and, when you do forget something, you will be able to work it out for yourself.

Some don'ts

- **Don't rush**
- It is more important to get a better understanding than to finish the activity.
- **Don't be a passenger**
- **Don't let someone in your group 'take over'.**

Stick to these basic rules and you will find that:

- you begin to enjoy your learning more;
- you learn more from others;
- you find that your difficulties are the same as those experienced by others;
- you can help others too.

Some dos

- **Talk one at a time**
- Give everyone a chance to speak. Take it in turns to put forward ideas, explanations and comments. Let people finish.
- **Share ideas and listen to each other**
- If you don't understand what someone has said, keep asking 'why?' until you do understand. Ask them to give an example, draw a diagram or write down their explanation.
- **Make sure people listen to you**
- If you have just said something and are not sure if people understood you, ask them to repeat what you have just said in their own words.

- **Follow on**
Try to say something that follows on from what the last person said.
- **Challenge**
If you disagree with what people say, then challenge them to explain. Then put your point of view.
- **Respect each other's opinions**
Don't laugh at other people's contributions (unless they're meant to be funny).
- **Enjoy mistakes**
Don't worry about making mistakes. If you don't make mistakes, you cannot learn anything. It is sometimes interesting to make deliberate mistakes to see if your partner is listening.
- **Share responsibility**
If the teacher asks your group to report back, make sure anyone in your group can do so.
- **Try to agree in the end**